



# DIGITAL EMERGENCY HEALTHCARE SEEKING BEHAVIOR OF UKRAINIAN REFUGEES LIVING WITH HIV

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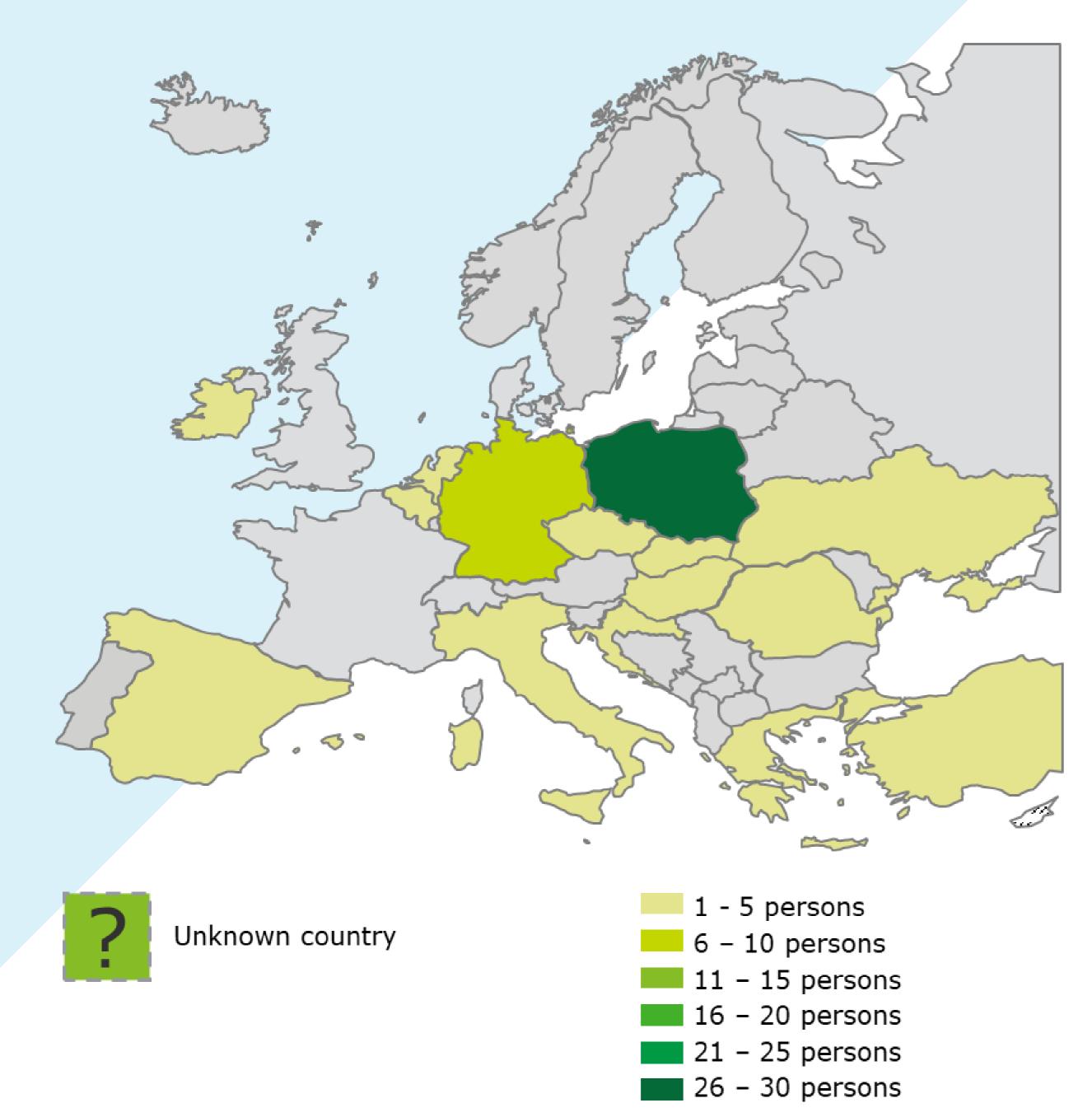
## CONCLUSIONS

- HIV management related digital health consultation comes from across Europa and is mostly on antiretroviral therapy
- This type of healthcare seems **feasible** within professional HIV networks and can be a **useful aid for PLWHIV** and HIV care providers wanting to provide emergency HIV care

## **BACKGROUND**

- Ukraine is one of the European countries that is hardest-hit by HIV
- To stop the HIV epidemic, widespread and wellaccessible care for people living with HIV (PLWHIV) is necessary
- The Russian invasion (February 2022) hit PLWHIV hard with HIV care services being abruptly interrupted
- Several professional HIV networks started remote digital counselling platforms for displaced Ukrainians living with HIV
- An overview of digital healthcare seeking behavior can help to adapt these platforms to the needs of PLWHIV

Figure 1: Countries where Ukrainian people living with HIV seek care



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Table I						
	Number of	Eastern	Western	Other	Unknown	
	people seeking	European	European	country, n	country, n (%)	
	contact	country, n (%)	country, n (%)	(%)		
Week 1-5	21	13 (62)	6 (29)	-	2 (9)	
Week 6-10	44	23 (52)	14 (32)	-	7 (16)	
Week 11-15	17	6 (35)	6 (35)	2 (12)	3 (18)	

#### **METHODS**

- February 28, 2022, we launched the #awarehivUkraine project to raise awareness and support for Ukrainians living with HIV
- The project and website (<u>www.awarehiv.com/Ukraine</u>)
  were widely distributed
- People could contact HIV physicians directly for help by filling in a digital form
- Demographical data and healthcare information provided were anonymously analyzed
- Main endpoints: evolution of digital healthcare seeking behavior, number of people seeking contact, country where they needed help, and the needs asked for

### **RESULTS**

- Since its start, the website has been visited 1,197 times
- 19% found the website by social media and 15% by search engines
- Until August 9, we were contacted 73 times (range 1-9/week, peak mid/end June) with questions for a total of 82 PLWHIV
- 3 individuals could not be answered due to incorrect or missing contact details
- Most were women (53/82), 23 were men and 6 did not disclose their sex.
- All but 4 contact topics were on antiretroviral therapy related questions (69/73)
- Over half (42) sought contact from **Eastern Europe**, most from **Poland** (28/82)
- Germany hosted most people who sought contact from Western Europe (10/82) (Figure 1)
- Over time, a decrease was seen in the number of people contacting from Eastern Europe along with an increase from Western Europe (Table 1)